## Message Text

## CONFIDENTIAL

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ATHENS PLS PASS CLIFFORD MISSION

E.O. 11652: XGDS-2 TAGS: PFOR TU CY UN

SUBJECT: TURKISH MFA COMMENTS ON MAKARIOS-DENKTASH TALKS

**REF: STATE 034985** 

1. FOLLOWING POINTS EMERGED DURING DISCUSSION FEB 15 WITH MFA CYPRUS/GREECE DIRECTOR GUVENDIREN ON FEB 12 MAKARIOS-DENKTASH-WALDHEIM MEETING:

A. THE REASON FOR DELAYING THE START OF THE VIENNA TALKS BETWEEN ONAN AND PAPADOPOULOS UNTIL LATE MARCH, ACCORDING TO GUVENDIREN, WAS THAT WALDHEIM COULD NOT MAKE HIMSELF AVAILABLE IN VIENNA ANY EARLIER. THE EXACT DATE FOR THE VIENNA TALKS WOULD BE SET BY WALDHEIM, HE SAID. (COMMENT: WE NOTE THAT CONFIDENTIAL

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GUVENDIREN'S VERSION IS AT VARIANCE WITH WHAT URQUHART TOLD DEPT AS REPORTED IN PARA 4 REFTEL.)

B. THE REASON THAT THE TERM "BICOMMUNAL" WAS ACCEPTED BY DENKTASH INSTEAD OF "BIZONAL" WAS THAT THE CONCEPT OF BIZONALITY WOULD HAVE CONFLICTED WITH THE CONCEPT OF A CENTRAL FEDERAL GOVT BASED ON THE UNITY OF THE STATE. HOWEVER, GUVENDIREN SAID, BOTH SIDES UNDERSTOOD THAT "BICOMMUNAL" MEANT A BIZONAL TERRITORIAL

## ARRANGEMENT.

- C. THE GOT IS NO LONGER INSISTING ON HAVING ONE OF ITS
  REPS PARTICIPATE IN THE INTERCOMMUNAL TALKS THROUGH THE SUBCOMMITTEE
  PROCEDURE. WHATEVER NEGOTIATED PROCEDURE THE TWO CYPRIOT
  COMMUNITIES AGREE UPON WILL BE ACCEPTABLE TO THE GOT,
  GUVENDIREN SAID.
- D. THE PROBABLE REASON THAT MAKARIOS DID NOT INSIST ON TYING THE TERRITORIAL QUESTION TO POPULATION PERCENTAGES, GUVENDIREN SPECULATED, IS THAT THE PERCENTAGES HAVE BEGUN TO CHANGE IN FAVOR OF THE TURKISH CYPRIOTS BECAUSE OF LARGE SCALE GREEK CYPRIOT EMIGRATION FROM THE ISLAND SINCE 1974.
- E. GUVENDIREN CONFIRMED THAT THE TERM "PRACTICAL DIFFICULTIES" IN THE THIRD PARA OF THE INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE NEGOTIATORS WAS MEANT TO COVER THE TURKISH CYPRIOTS' CONCERN WITH ADEQUATE SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS.
- F. GUVENDIREN MADE THE GENERAL OBSERVATION THAT ALL OF THE FOUR POINTS IN THE INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE NEGOTIATORS MESHED TOGETHER AND FORMED A WHOLE. IT WOULD BE DIFFICULT, THEREFORE, TO ARRIVE AT AN AGREEMENT ON ANY ONE POINT WITHOUT A SUBSTANTIAL MEASURE OF AGREEMENT ON ALL THE OTHER POINTS.
- G. WHILE THE MAKARIOS-DENKTASH DISCUSSION ON THE QUESTION OF GUARANTEES WAS INCONCLUSIVE, DENKTASH MADE CLEAR THAT HE WOULD NOT AND COULD NOT ACCEPT ANY GUARANTEE OTHER THAN THAT OF TURKEY. GUVENDIREN SAID THAT THERE WOULD BE NO GIVE IN THIS POSITION.

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TAGS: PFOR, TU, CY, UN, (DENKTASH, RAUF), (MAKARIOS, ARCHBISHOP III), (GUVENDIREN, EKREM)

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